



Ontology construction process

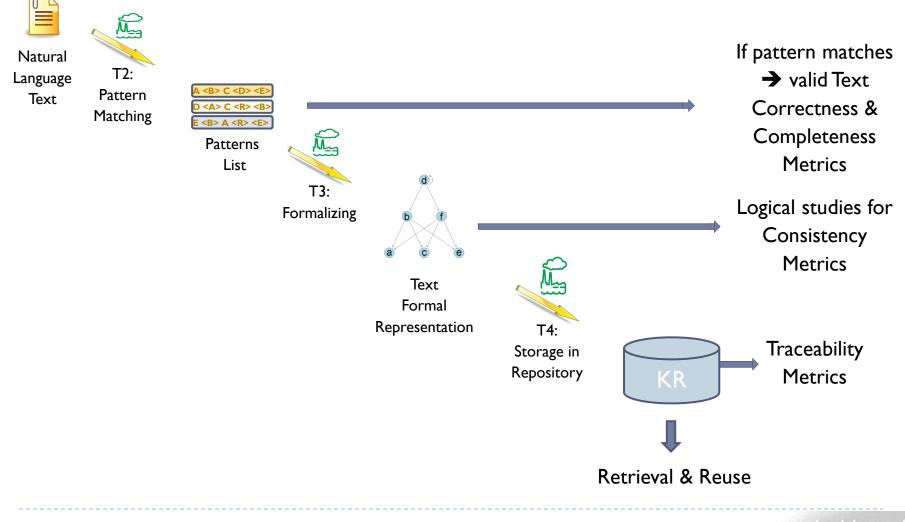
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Ontology Construction Process



### Knowledge TRC(Q) Process





Ontology Construction Process



## Construction of Ontologies for The Requirements Quality Process





#### Process activities

- Project Start-Up
- Corpus creation and management
- Requirements Taxonomy inception
- Terminology creation and management
- Thesaurus creation and management
- Light Ontology creation and management
- Patterns creation and management
- Formal representation definition and management
- Integration of layers and internal Quality Control
- Verification and Validation





# Project Start-Up

The Project Start-up must take care of all the organization and planning activities towards the definition and success of the Ontology creation.

The following activities must be considered:

- > Define the project management environment.
- > Define the Experts and Architects Team involved in the project.
- Set the Equipment and Tools to be used.
- Define the Schedule that should target equipment, tools and the DM team members involved.
- Understand the Stakeholder needs/necessities for the Ontology to be built.
- Select the database, depending on the purpose of the Ontology to be built, to be used as source database.
- Prepare the database for the project.
- Analyze and define the indexer configuration elements





### Corpus creation and Management

- The Corpus creation sub-process is in charge of preparing the electronic information that will serve as input to the rest of sub-processes. The corpus will be indexed with a set of tools, that will produce candidate elements to be members of the ontology.
- > The following activities must be considered:
- Search and get documents that will structure the Corpus
- Validate the corpus to be used as entry for the process
- Search for Structured documents/information, Glossaries, Dictionaries and Thesaurus
- Migration of not-digital formats
- Study the Corpus





# Requirements Types Taxonomy inception: Example

- SYSTEM FUNCTIONALITY AND OPERATION (F)
- SYSTEM PROPERTIES (P)
- SYSTEM ILITIES (NF) PERFORMANCE SAFETY SECURITY RELIABILITY MAINTAINABILITY
- SYSTEM INTERACTION
  FUNCTIONAL INTERFACES
  EXTERNAL SYSTEMS (ENTITIES) CONSTRAINTS
- SYSTEM CONSTRAINTS
- -TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS
- -ENVIRONMENT





## Terminology Creation and Management

The Terminology creation and management sub-process is in charge of producing a list of terms. These terms will form the final structural ground of the ontology, and will create a network of relationships and dependencies that will form the final knowledge base.

The following activities must be considered:

- Verbs Study and Identification
- Adjectives and Adverbs Study and Identification
- Acronyms identification
- Nouns identification
- Simple terms identification
- Simple terms Validation
- Compound terms (phrases) Identification
- Verification and Validation of terms





# Thesaurus Creation and Management

The Thesaurus creation and management sub-process will connect the terms gathered in "Terminology creation and management" to produce a Thesaurus with them.





# Light Ontology Creation and Management

The Light Ontology creation and management sub-process will include semantic tags to terms, as well as produce a fitted set of date elements that help the indexers to perform properly.





### Patterns Creation and Management

The Patterns creation and management sub-process will produce a set of textual patterns that will allow the applications using the ontology to match textual inputs (like requirements, for example) to the predefined set of patterns.





# Formal Representation Definition and Management

The Formal representation definition and management sub-process will produce formal representation to every existing pattern, so that the individual text sentences can be properly represented in the Assets repository in a formal way.







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